

PERSONAL CASH FLOW ISSUES	YES	NO
<b>Will your personal cash flow needs change as a result of this new business?</b> If so, consider how you will structure your compensation (e.g. salary, distributions) to optimize your net income.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<b>Will you need to use personal assets to start the business?</b> If so, consider which accounts will most efficiently fund your initial investment, and how much of your personal net worth you feel comfortable investing in the future.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<b>Will your risk tolerance change for your investment and retirement accounts?</b>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<b>Do you need to review your emergency fund to ensure that you have adequate liquidity?</b>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<b>Do you need a contingency plan if the business does not grow as expected?</b>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<b>Do you intend for the business to be your sole source of income?</b>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

BUSINESS CASH FLOW ISSUES	YES	NO
<b>Do you need to research the amount necessary to launch or run the business?</b> If so, consider the initial costs to start the business (tax and legal fees at formation), and the expected average overhead costs (fixed and variable).	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<b>Will you need cash or financing to cover costs until you become profitable?</b> If so, consider the availability of traditional bank loans, government loans or grants, strategies for raising capital from friends, family, and other third-party investors, or funding with your personal assets or debt.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<b>Do you expect income to fluctuate based on sales or consulting agreements (as opposed to predictable revenue)?</b> If so, consider opening a line of credit to cover cash flow interruptions and short-term needs.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

LEGAL & BUSINESS FORMATION ISSUES	YES	NO
<b>Do you need assistance with deciding the legal structure of the business?</b> If so, consider the following options: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ A sole proprietorship is the default and simplest structure for a single owner. Business assets and liabilities are not separate from personal.</li> <li>■ A partnership is a pass-through entity, and is the default and simplest structure for two or more owners. General partners have unlimited personal liability, but in an LP or LLP, limited partners can limit their liability.</li> <li>■ A C-corporation is a separate legal entity, and is the most formal structure offering the strongest protection to owners. As a separate taxpayer, business profits are subject to double taxation (corporate and shareholder level).</li> <li>■ An S-corporation is a corporation that elects to be treated as a pass-through entity, (no double taxation). Eligibility restrictions apply, including limits regarding stock classes (one) and the identity and number of shareholders (100 or fewer, with family aggregation).</li> <li>■ A Limited Liability Company (LLC) is a separate legal entity that shares corporate characteristics (e.g. limited liability), but is unincorporated. An LLC can elect to be taxed as a corporation (S or C), partnership, or disregarded entity.</li> </ul>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<b>Do you need assistance choosing where to form the business?</b> If so, consider whether there are reasons to look beyond your home state to form your entity (e.g. state-specific legal and tax advantages).	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<b>Will the business have employees?</b> If so, consider the following: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ Clearly outline employment terms and job descriptions, your duties as an employer, and policies to avoid potential HR issues.</li> <li>■ You may need to register with state agencies, Workers Compensation Insurance and/or Unemployment Insurance.</li> <li>■ Having employees may impact which retirement plan you should implement. See "Should I Set Up A Traditional 401(k) For My Business?" flowchart for details. (continue on next page)</li> </ul>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

LEGAL & BUSINESS FORMATION ISSUES (CONTINUED)	YES	NO
<b>Will you have business partners?</b> If so, implement appropriate business agreements to formalize your relationships and ownership structure, and be sure to discuss the effect of triggering events, such as death, disability, divorce, disaster, or disagreement.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<b>Do you need a business succession plan?</b> If so, consider the following: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ If you have business partners, a Buy-Sell Agreement can set a course for a smooth transfer of ownership.</li> <li>■ If you are planning to bring your children into the business, include tax-efficient ownership transfer strategies in your annual gifting plan and your estate plan.</li> </ul>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<b>Do you have intellectual property to protect?</b> If so, consult an attorney regarding trademarks, copyrights, patents, etc.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

TAX PLANNING ISSUES	YES	NO
<b>Will your personal tax situation change?</b> If so, consider the following: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ Understand how your choice of entity and your operations will affect your exposure to personal tax, self-employment tax, and/or corporate tax.</li> <li>■ You may be able to deduct certain start-up costs, home office expenses, health insurance costs, and other business expenses, depending upon your circumstances.</li> <li>■ You may need to begin making quarterly estimated tax payments to avoid underpayment penalties.</li> </ul>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<b>Will you need assistance in reviewing your business tax return?</b>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<b>Will the business have to collect and pay sales tax?</b> If your business sells physical products or even certain services, it may be required to collect and pay sales tax.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<b>Do you need help determining if you will be eligible for a Qualified Business Income deduction?</b> If so, see "Am I Eligible For A Qualified Business Income Deduction?" flowchart for details.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

OTHER ISSUES	YES	NO
<b>Do you need business insurance?</b> If so, consider insuring against common risks such as business interruption, injuries at the business, professional liability, and data breach.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<b>Will your business need a license or permit to operate?</b> If so, ensure that all required city, county, state, and federal licenses and permits are in place. The Small Business Administration can provide additional guidance.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<b>Will your health insurance needs change?</b> If so, consider what provider and coverage will best suit your needs (and your employees' needs, if applicable).	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<b>Do you need to reevaluate your life insurance needs?</b> If so, consider the following: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ Personally, you may need to increase coverage in order to provide liquidity for your estate and/or enable your heirs to maintain the business.</li> <li>■ If you have a Buy-Sell Agreement, life insurance can be used to fund purchase obligations.</li> <li>■ If you have key employees, key person life insurance can help to ensure business continuity in the event of their death.</li> </ul>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<b>Do you need to review your estate plan?</b> If so, consider aligning with any succession planning, directing the management and transfer of business interests under your Will or Trust, and updating your Powers of Attorney.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<b>Will your business be minority-owned, woman-owned, veteran-owned, or LGBT-owned?</b> If so, consider whether your business is eligible for and would benefit from certification (e.g. tax benefits, grants, loans, business opportunities).	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<b>Do you need to outline your exit strategy?</b> If so, consider whether your ultimate plan involves a merger or being acquired, transfer to the next generation, or sale to a partner/investor/ESOP, liquidation, etc., and how this will affect your retirement.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**ABOUT US:**



Cove Financial Planning is a fiduciary, fee-only Registered Investment Advisor that provides comprehensive financial planning and investment management services with a focus on Socially Responsible Investing (SRI). Cove primarily works with clients virtually across the country. Their mission is to help individuals and families align their financial plan and investments with their future goals as well as their core values.

Cove has been featured in national publications including The New York Times, USA Today, CNBC, Business Insider, Investment News, Financial Planning Magazine, Investor's Business Daily, MarketWatch, NerdWallet and Bustle.

[Visit our website](#) for more information or to schedule a free initial consultation call.

*Disclosure: Cove Financial Planning is an Investment Advisor registered with the state of Wisconsin. This communication is not intended as an offer or solicitation to buy, hold, or sell any financial instrument or investment advisory service. We do not guarantee the accuracy or completeness of any description of securities, markets, or developments mentioned. The information provided is subject to change without notice.*

**Ben Smith, CFP®, Founder & Financial Planner**

ben@coveplanning.com | 952-807-4060 | www.coveplanning.com